

CLAIMS: I claim:

- 1 1. A method of controlling a multi-wheel drive vehicle comprising the steps of:
2 (a) determining a turning reference and a vehicle velocity;
3 (b) determining a reference distance from the turning reference;
4 (c) determining a wheel drive distance from the turning reference for each
5 wheel drive of the multi-wheel drive vehicle;
6 (d) determining a velocity for each wheel drive based on the vehicle velocity,
7 wheel drive distance, and reference distance; and
8 (e) outputting the determined velocity for each wheel drive to each wheel drive.
- 1 2. The method of claim 1 wherein step (a) comprises reading the position output of a
2 user manipulable control device.
- 1 3. The method of claim 1 wherein step (a) comprises reading the angular position of a
2 steering servo-mechanism.
- 1 4. The method of claim 2 wherein step of reading the position output of a user
2 manipulable control device comprises the step of relating Cartesian output data to the
3 tangent of an angle formed by the Cartesian output data.
- 1 5. The method of claim 1 wherein step (a) comprises determining the turning
2 reference based on the following relationship:
3
$$a = H_R \times \tan \beta$$

4 where a is the turning reference, H_R is the distance from an origin of the vehicle's
5 coordinate system to a vehicle velocity reference point, and β is an angle associated with
6 the vehicle's steering servo-mechanism.
- 1 6. The method of claim 1 wherein step (b) comprises determining the reference
2 distance based on the following relationship:

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$$S_R = \sqrt{a^2 + H^2}$$

where S_R is the reference distance, a is the turning reference, and H is a wheel base dimension of the vehicle.

7. The method of claim 1 wherein step (d) comprises determining the velocity for each wheel drive based on the following relationship:

$$V = \frac{S}{S_R} \times V_R$$

where V is the velocity for the wheel drive, S is the wheel drive distance from the turning reference, S_R is the reference distance, and V_R is the vehicle velocity.

8. The method of claim 1 further comprising the step of determining a steering angle for at least one wheel drive.

9. The method of claim 9 further comprising the step of outputting the determined steering angle to the at least one drive.

10. A system for controlling a multi-wheel drive vehicle comprising the steps of:
- (a) an input device;
 - (b) a controller in circuit communication with the input device;
 - (c) at least two wheel drives in circuit communication with the controller; and
 - (d) logic for:
 - (1) determining a turning reference and a vehicle velocity from the input device;
 - (2) determining a reference distance from the turning reference;
 - (3) determining a wheel drive distance from the turning reference for each wheel drive of the multi-wheel drive vehicle;
 - (4) determining a velocity for each wheel drive based on the vehicle velocity, wheel drive distance, and reference distance; and
 - (5) outputting the determined velocity for each wheel drive to each wheel drive.

1 11. The system of claim 10 wherein the input device comprises a user manipulable
2 input device.

1 12. The method of claim 10 wherein the input device comprises a steering servo-
2 mechanism.

1 13. The system of claim 11 wherein the user manipulable input device comprises a
2 joystick input device.

1 14. The system of claim 10 wherein the logic determining a turning reference and a
2 vehicle velocity from the input device comprises logic for determining the turning
3 reference based on the following relationship:

4
$$a = H_R \times \tan \beta$$

5 where a is the turning reference, H_R is the distance from an origin of the vehicle's
6 coordinate system to a vehicle velocity reference point, and β is an angle associated with
7 the vehicle's steering servo-mechanism.

1 15. The system of claim 10 wherein the logic for determining a reference distance from
2 the turning reference comprises logic for determining the reference distance based on the
3 following relationship:

4
$$S_R = \sqrt{a^2 + H^2}$$

5 where S_R is a reference distance, a is the turning reference, and H is a wheel base
6 dimension of the vehicle.

1 16. The system of claim 10 wherein the logic for determining a velocity for each wheel
2 drive based on the vehicle velocity, wheel drive distance, and reference distance comprises
3 logic for determining the velocity for each wheel drive based on the following relationship:

4
$$V = \frac{S}{S_R} \times V_R$$

5 where V is the velocity for the wheel drive, S is the wheel drive distance from the turning
6 reference, S_R is the reference distance, and V_R is the vehicle velocity.

1 17. The method of claim 10 further comprising logic for determining a steering angle
2 for at least one wheel drive.

1 18. The method of claim 17 further comprising logic for outputting the determined
2 steering angle to the at least one drive.

1 19. A system for controlling a multi-wheel drive vehicle comprising the steps of:
2 (a) means for inputting at least one control signal;
3 (b) a controller means in circuit communication with the means for inputting a
4 plurality of control signals;
5 (c) at least two wheel drive means in circuit communication with the controller
6 means;
7 (d) means for determining a turning reference and a vehicle velocity from the
8 input device;
9 (e) means for determining a reference distance from the turning reference;
10 (f) means for determining a wheel drive distance from the turning reference for
11 each wheel drive of the multi-wheel drive vehicle;
12 (g) means for determining a velocity for each wheel drive based on the vehicle
13 velocity, wheel drive distance, and reference distance; and
14 (h) means for outputting the determined velocity for each wheel drive to each
15 wheel drive.

1 20. The system of claim 19 wherein the means for inputting at least one control signal
2 comprises a user manipulable means.

1 21. The system of claim 20 wherein the user manipulable means comprises a joystick
2 device.

1 22. The method of claim 19 wherein the means for inputting at one control signal
2 comprises a steering servo-mechanism.

1 23. The system of claim 19 wherein the means for determining a turning reference and
2 a vehicle velocity from the means for inputting comprises means for determining the
3 turning reference based on the following relationship:

4
$$a = H_R \times \tan \beta$$

5 where a is the turning reference, H_R is the distance from an origin of the vehicle's
6 coordinate system to a vehicle velocity reference point, and β is an angle associated with
7 the vehicle's steering servo-mechanism.

1 24. The system of claim 19 wherein the means for determining a reference distance
2 from the turning reference comprises means for determining the reference distance based
3 on the following relationship:

4
$$S_R = \sqrt{a^2 + H^2}$$

5 where S_R is the reference distance, a is the turning reference, and H is a wheel base
6 dimension of the vehicle.

1 25. The system of claim 19 wherein the means for determining a velocity for each
2 wheel drive based on the vehicle velocity, wheel drive distance, and reference distance
3 comprises means for determining the velocity for each wheel drive based on the following
4 relationship:

5
$$V = \frac{S}{S_R} \times V_R$$

6 where V is the velocity for the wheel drive, S is the wheel drive distance from the turning
7 reference, S_R is the reference distance, and V_R is the vehicle velocity.

1 26. The method of claim 19 further comprising the logic for determining a steering
2 angle for at least one wheel drive.

1 27. The method of claim 19 further comprising logic for outputting the determined
2 steering angle to the at least one drive.

1 28. A method of driving a multiple wheel drive vehicle comprising the steps of:
2 (a) reading an angle value associated with a steering position;
3 (b) determining a velocity for at least one wheel drive based on the angle value,
4 a vehicle reference point's velocity and location from a predetermined origin, and at least
5 one wheel drive base dimension; and
6 (c) outputting the determined velocity to the at least one wheel drive.

1 29. A system for driving a multi-wheel drive vehicle comprising:
2 (a) means for inputting at least one control signal;
3 (b) a controller means in circuit communication with the means for inputting a
4 plurality of control signals;
5 (c) at least one wheel drive means in circuit communication with the controller
6 means;
7 (d) means for determining a velocity for the at least one wheel drive means
8 based on the at least one control signal, a vehicle reference point's velocity and location
9 from a predetermined origin, and at least one wheel drive base dimension; and
10 (e) output means conveying the determined velocity to the at least one wheel
11 drive.